| **Feature** | **TF-IDF + Cosine Similarity** | **Sentence Embeddings (BERT)** |
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|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Captures Meaning | ❌ No | ✅ Yes |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Handles Synonyms | ❌ No | ✅ Yes |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Works on Short Texts | ✅ Yes | ✅ Yes |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Works on Long Sentences | ❌ Limited | ✅ Yes |